

Law
Legal
Illegal
Rule (s)
Legal Rule/ Rule of law
Legislation (s)
Constitution (s) Constitutional / Unconstitutional
Constitutional Legislation (s)
Regulation (s)
<i>Shari'a</i>
Islamic Law
Court (s)

1.	General Court
2.	Criminal Court
3.	Family Court
4.	Commercial Court
5.	Labor Court
6.	Enforcement Court
7.	Administrative Court
8.	Court of Appeal
9.	Supreme Court
10.	Supreme Judicial Council / Higher Judicial Council.
11.	Board of Grievances
12.	The Supreme Administrative Court
13.	Notary Public
14.	Ministry of Justice
15.	Judge (s)
16.	Justice
17.	Lawyer (s) § Attorney (s) § Counsel

1.	Litigation (s) We could not find a solution, so we will turn to litigation.
2.	Alternative Dispute Resolution ("ADR") He is an expert in ADR. He studied ADR for 5 years.
3.	Arbitration Companies tend to solve disputes via arbitration—the goal is to save their time.
4.	Arbitrator (s) We are not very happy with that arbitrator; we would like to change (remove) him. / 3 arbitrators were assigned to decide our case.
5.	Negotiation The negotiation has just started between the UK and USA. / Messi is negotiating his contract with his club.
6.	Mediation You and your wife do not have to go to court. Consider mediation instead.
7.	Dispute (s) My brother and I have two disputes: 1- about our shared car. 2- about the noisy late-night parties.
8.	Case (s) I'm working on the case. / I expect we will win the case.
9.	Suit (s) Lawsuit I do not think we will solve the dispute by negotiation. We have to file a lawsuit.
10.	Appeal I'm not happy with the judge's decision. I'll appeal it.
11.	Claim (s) You just told us claims, do you have a proof?
12.	Accusation (Accused) My friend is accused of stealing. But remember these are just accusations!

1.	Right (s)
2.	Obligation (s)
3.	Duty (<i>duties</i>)
4.	Violation (s) – <u>Violate</u>
5.	Authority (<i>ies</i>)
6.	Custom (s)
7.	Government (s)
8.	Govern (<i>ing</i>)
9.	Public <u>Law</u>
10.	Private <u>Law</u>

1.	Protect (<i>protection</i>)
2.	State (<i>s</i>)
3.	Agreement (<i>s</i>)
4.	Contract (<i>s</i>)
5.	Enforceable
6.	Enforce
7.	Enforcement
8.	Matter (<i>s</i>)
9.	Issue (<i>s</i>)
10.	Transaction (<i>s</i>)
11.	Marriage
12.	Divorce
13.	Inheritance

1.	Civil Law
2.	Common Law
3.	Valid
4.	Validity
5.	Invalid
6.	Null
7.	Property (<i>ies</i>)
8.	Reasoning
9.	Judgment
10.	Verdict (<i>s</i>)/ <u>Court Ruling</u> (<i>s</i>)/ <i>Court <u>Decision</u></i> (<i>s</i>)
11.	<u>Foreign</u> Judgments
12.	Arbitral Award

1.	Judicial <u>System</u>
2.	Statute (s)
3.	Royal Order (s)
4.	Policy (ies)
5.	Treaty (ies)
6.	International law
7.	Public International law
8.	Private International law
9.	Constitutional law
10.	Administrative law
11.	Criminal law
12.	Investigation (s)
13.	Evidence
14.	Witness (s)
15.	Prove / proof
16.	Contract law
17.	Labor law
18.	Civil procedure
19.	Criminal procedure
20.	Family law
21.	Commercial law
22.	Intellectual Property law
23.	Tax law
24.	Banking law

1.	Act / Action (s) Your act is criminal-- It is stealing! / The judge will determine whether the officer's actions were justified.
2.	Scope The scope of this law is narrow. It can be applied only on foreigners.
3.	Interest (s) It is my interest as well to settle our case—we both do not wish to go to court. / I'm not willing to sign this paper as it doesn't serve my interests.
4.	Public interest (s) We need to serve the public interest by revealing the killer identity. / The public interest requires us to withdrew from that country.
5.	Power (s) I have the power to arrest you if you don't obey the law—I'm a police officer!
6.	Abuse of Power It was a case of abuse of power of police, they killed the suspect. / the President abused his power by issuing that order.
7.	President (Head of State) Trump is the current president of the U.S.A.
8.	Prime Minister ("PM") The PM of U.K. decided to pass new curfew laws.
9.	Prosecutor The prosecutor accused him of killing. But it will be hard for the prosecution to prove their case.
10.	Citizen (s) We are citizens of SA and so we are not allowed to travel to Israel.
11.	Foreigner (s) Foreigners must know and respect the laws to avoid legal troubles while traveling.
12.	Freedom Freedom of speech is one of the most important rights in the U.S. constitution. / I have freedom to buy whatever car I want.
13.	Opinion (s) Opinions are opinions—facts are facts. Judges do not care about your opinions; they care about the facts. / <u>This restaurant is bad.</u> / <u>This restaurant uses expired products.</u>

Criminal Legal Vocabularies	
1.	Punishment (s) The punishment for killing is death. / The criminal must be punished.
2.	Arrest The police made several arrests. / You're under arrest. / They arrested me.
3.	Detain You're not under arrest, you're just being detained. / give me your hand so I can detain you.
4.	Imprison The judge imprisoned the criminal.
5.	Innocent I am sure my friend is innocent; he is not a killer.
6.	Guilty The jury found him guilty; he will spend time in prison.
7.	Felony (ies) murder and armed robbery (for examples) are felonies.
8.	Misdemeanor Jaywalking and littering are misdemeanors.
9.	Corruption (s) The Swiss and US governments arrested FIFA leaders and accused them of corruption.
10.	Terrorism (Terrorist*) Terrorism has no religion.
11.	Bribery If you offered money to that police officer, it would be a bribery!
12.	Fraud Trump says the election was a big fraud. / tourists must be careful not to be fraud victims.
13.	Homicide I am a homicide detective. / This is a suspected homicide; the scene tells me so.
14.	Murder (Murderer*) Terrorists are murderers. / He stabbed the guy; now he is facing a murder charge.
15.	Manslaughter He was driving fast and hit the guy; now he is facing a manslaughter charge.

1.	Battery If you hit him, you will be charged with battery/assault
2.	Theft – Larceny (Thief*) My bike was stolen while I was inside the store, and now they charged him with theft.
	Robbery (Robber*) They entered the store and threatened everybody with guns, now they are facing armed robbery charges.
	Burglary (Burglar*) They sneaked inside my garage at night and stole some stuff, now they are charged with burglary.
3.	Embezzlement (Embezzler*) The store manager took \$30000 from the saving, and now he is facing an embezzlement charge.
4.	Forgery (Forger*) The student produced a fake hospital report, and now he is charged with forgery.
5.	Kidnapping / Abduction (Kidnapper*) They tied the victim and took her to a second location, but thankfully they were captured and now charged with kidnapping. Abduction is more formal.
6.	Arson (Arsonist*) They set the school on fire, and now they are charged with arson.
	Assassination (Assassin*) The PM was assassinated, they killed him using a long-range weapon.
7.	Assault (Assailant*)
8.	Blackmail (Blackmailer*) He was trying to blackmail her for \$4000, thankfully she stayed strong and succeeded.
9.	Smuggling (Smuggler*) If the airport agents discovered these hidden cigarettes, you might be charged with smuggling.
10.	Cybercrime If you unlawfully access or hack his Twitter account, you are basically committing a cybercrime.
11.	Rape (Rapist*) If you have sex with someone who is drunk, then it's rape.
12.	Trespassing (Trespasser*) Do not jump over the fence without the owner's permission or you might be charged with trespassing.
	Vandalism If it is not a peaceful demonstration and involves damage to public and private properties, then it is a crime; vandalism.

Title	The title tells you what kind of contract this is.
Parties (<u>a party</u>)	In the lease for example, the tenant is a party, and the landlord is the other party.
Legal Capacity of Contracting Parties	If they are 18 and their mental ability is fine, then they have legal capacity.
Preamble	It is like the introduction of a contract.
Payment and <u>Method of Payment</u>	How much should be paid? And how?
Duration of contract	The contract will be effective until...? Or when does the contract end?
Termination	The end of the contract, or getting out of the contract.
Governing Law	Which law is applicable in case of a dispute?
Jurisdiction	Which court can hear our case?
Date of Signing	When it was signed?
Number of Articles and <u>Copies</u>	How long is the contract and how many points (or paragraphs) are in there?
Signature	Do you have a pin? You need to sign the contract.

عناصر العقد (أركان العقد):

المصطلح الإنجليزي
Legal Capacity (Efficiency) E.g., if they are 18 or older and their mental health is fine; they have legal capacity.
Offer I would like to sell this for \$4000.
Acceptance I would like to get this for \$4000.
Consideration = \$4000
Mutual Agreement Both are happy and satisfied and willing to have the deal (contract) done.
Legality The contract subject is NOT against the laws.
Proper Form We write the contract the way that is appropriate—according to the laws.

مصطلحات في القانون التجاري

1- أنواع الأوراق والمستندات التجارية

المصطلح الإنجليزي
Promissory note I (party 1) will pay you (party 2) \$3000 on 1/1/2021.
Bill of Exchange I'm (party 1) ask you (party 2) to pay \$3000 to Mohammed (party 3) on 1/1/2021.
Check I'm (party 1) ask you <u>the bank</u> (party 2) to pay \$3000 to Mohammed (party 3).
Invoice This is how much you paid and that is what you got.
Credit Note We owe you \$2000 and we will pay it soon, because you returned the goods e.g.
Debit Note You owe us \$1000, please pay it by the end of the month.

2- أنواع الشركات:

المصطلح الإنجليزي	المصطلح العربي	م
Unlimited Liability Company	شركة التضامن	١
Limited Partnership	شركة التوصية البسيطة	٢
Partnership	شركة المحاصة	٣
Limited Liability Company (LLC)	شركة ذات مسؤولية محدودة	٤
Shareholding Company/Public Company	شركة مساهمة	٥